- 1. (Amended) An electromechanical drive or sensor element having a layer structure, which comprises
  - a plurality of piezoelectric ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)],
- an electrode layer [(16a-e; 26a-d)] which is arranged between two mutually facing surfaces of directly adjacent piezoelectric ceramic layers, and
- an electrical connector [(18a,b; 28a,b; 58a,b)] for making electrical contact with the electrode layer [(16a-e; 26a-d)],
- -- in which case the connector [(18a,b; 28a,b; 58a,b)] is likewise arranged and is passed out between the two mutually facing surfaces of the piezoelectric ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)].
- 2. (Amended) An electromechanical drive or sensor element having a layer structure,
- having a plurality of piezoelectric ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)],
- in which mutually facing surfaces of directly adjacent piezoelectric ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)] are metallized by application of a metal coating,
  - -- which are joined together by means of diffusion welding,
- -- so that an electrode layer [(16a-e; 26a-d)] is formed by the metallized surfaces,
- with which contact can be made via an electrical connector[(18a,b; 28a,b; 58a,b)].
- 3. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claimed in [one of claims 1 or 2] claim 1, in which a groove [14-a-d; 24a-d; 56a-f] is provided in at least one of the two mutually facing surfaces of the piezoelectric ceramic layers [12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f] and at least partially holds the electrical connector [18a, b; 28a, b; 58a, b].
- 4. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claimed in claim 3, in which the connector [(18a,b; 28a,b; 58a,b)] is a wire which extends beyond the surfaces of the piezoelectric ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)].
- 5. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claimed in [one of claims 3 or 4] claim 3 having at least three piezoelectric ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)] and at least two grooves [(14a-d; 24a-d; 56a-f)], in which these grooves [(14a-d; 24a-d; 56a-f)] are arranged offset with respect to one another and with respect to a longitudinal axis [(29)] of the drive or sensor element.

- 6. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claims [in one of claims 4 or 5] claim 4 which is in the form of a wire and is a wire having a rippled or zigzag structure.
- 7. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claimed in [one of claims 1 to 6] <u>claim 1</u> having piezoelectric ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)] composed of PZT material.
- 8. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claimed in [one of claims 1 to 7] <a href="claim 1">claim 1</a> having piezoelectric ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)] composed of PbMg<sub>0.308</sub>Nb<sub>0.617</sub>Ti<sub>0.075</sub>O<sub>3</sub>.
- 9. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claimed in [one of claims 1 to 8] <u>claim 1</u> having piezoelectric ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)] composed of a material having a Curie temperature of more than 400°C, for example composed of Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>4.5</sub>Ti<sub>4</sub>O<sub>15</sub> or Bi<sub>3</sub>TiNbO<sub>9</sub>.
- 10. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claimed in [one of claims 1 to 9] claim 1 having electrode layers [(16a-e; 26a-d)] composed of a metallic material having a Curie temperature of more than 400°C.
- 11. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claimed in [one of claims 1 to 10] <u>claim 1</u> having electrode layers [(16a-e; 26a-d)] composed of bismuth-titanate.
- 12. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claimed in [one of claims 4 to 11] <u>claim 4</u> having connectors [(18a,b; 28a,b; 58a,b)] which are in the form of wires and are composed of a metallic material having high-temperature stability at more than 250°C.
- 13. (Amended) The drive or sensor element as claimed in [one of claims 4 to 11] <u>claim 4</u> having connectors [(18a,b; 28a,b; 58a,b)] which are in the form of wires and are composed of a material which contains silver and contains stainless steel, or of such a material which contains a nickel alloy.
- 14. (Amended) A method for producing an electromechanical drive or sensor element having a layer structure, which comprises the following steps:
- production of ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)] composed of electrically active material using a method which is normal in ceramic technology, having desired dimensions and having a margin of 2-3 mm for each dimension taking account of the following mechanical machining;
- grinding the ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)] until a predetermined thickness of, for example, 0.15 to 03 mm [sic] is reached;
- cutting a groove [(14a-d; 24a-d; 56a-f)] in one faceof the ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 14a-f)] which is to be metallized;

- -- in which case the depth of the groove [(14a-d; 24a-d; 56a-f)] must be no deeper than half the thickness of the ceramic layer [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)] under consideration;
- coating at least one face of the ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)] with metal by applying a paste containing silver twice and subsequent heat treatment at a termperature of 800-820°C;
- applying adhesive to the metallized surfaces of two ceramic layers [(12a-f; 22a-d; 41a-f)] using cellulose adhesive;
- diffusion welding of the layers to which adhesive has been applied by heat treatment at a temperature of 780-800°C and single-axis compression at a pressure of 3-5 kg/cm² over a period of 3 hours and cooling to room temperature;
- drawing in each case one connector wire [(18a,b; 28a,b; 58a,b)] into a groove [(14a-d; 24a-d; 56a-f)];
- polarization of the drive or of the sensor element by the action of an electrical field on the wires [(18a,b; 28a,b; 58a,b)] at high temperature;
  - connection of the same poles of the drive or of the sensor element;
- checking of the desired parameters and piezoelectric characteristics of the drive or of the sensor element.
- 15. (Amended) A level limit switch [(70)] having a drive and having a sensor element as claimed in [one of claims 1 to 14] <u>claim 1</u>.
- 16. (Amended) The level limit switch [(70)] as claimed in claim 15, in which the sensor element is separated from the drive by a non-polarized ceramic layer [(82d)].
- 17. (Amended) An acceleration sensor [(40)] having a sensor element as claimed in [claims 1 to 14] <u>claim 1</u>.